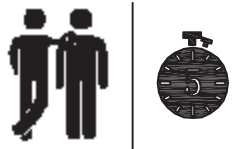
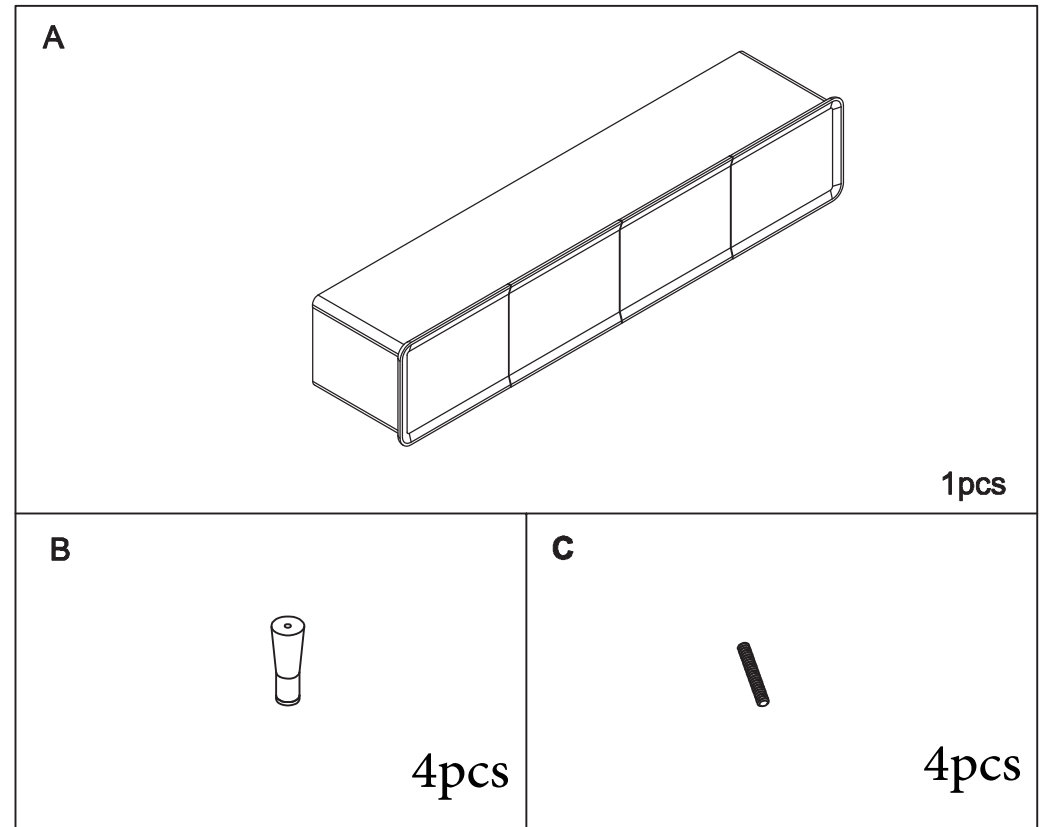
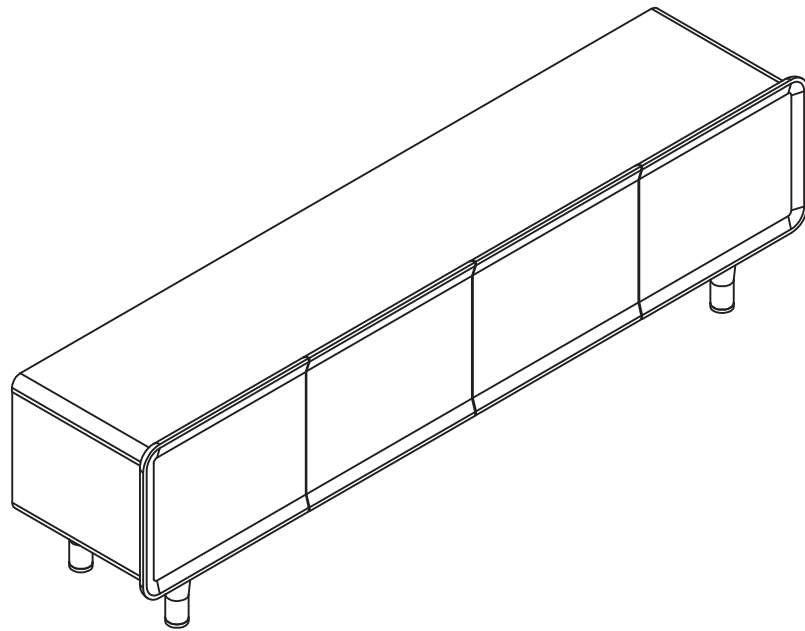


70051 Lowboard Divine 200x57cm

KARE
DESIGN



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