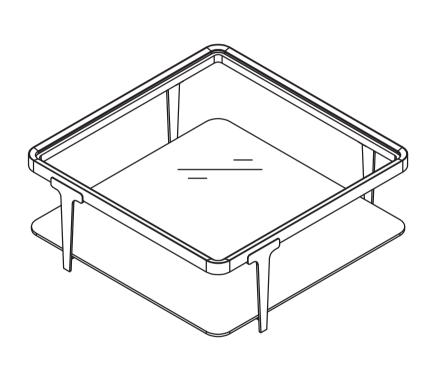
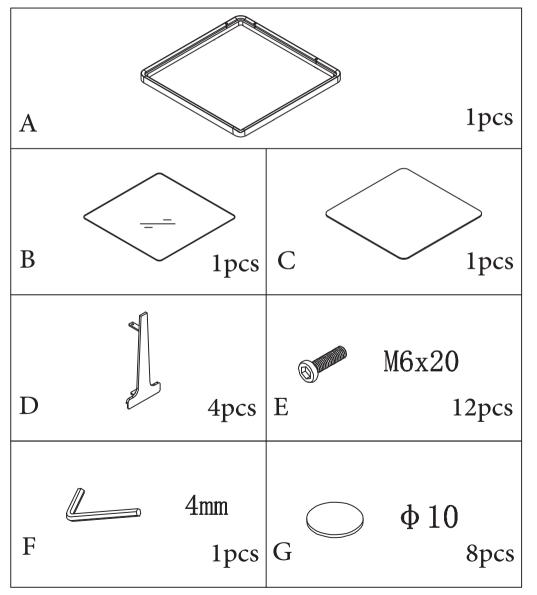
70054 Coffee Table Divine 100x100cm









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